

02573

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2011

**MED-005 : INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT : URBAN AND RURAL**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Answer all questions. Be to the point in your answers.

1. Trace the history of environmental protection in The World. (max. 400 words) **10**

OR

How can social well being be achieved through rural diversification ? Explain. (max. 400 words) **10**

2. Discuss the major challenges of urban environmental managements ? (max. 400 words) **10**

OR

Answer *any two* of the following : **5+5=10**

- (a) What is the role of institutions in managing environment ?
- (b) How can people be engaged in the environmental management process ?

- (c) What is the role of appropriate technology in sustainable development ?
- (d) Discuss the role of feminism in integrated environmental management.
- (e) Explain the concept of sustainable agriculture.

3. Describe the need for a sustainable forest management policy. Why is decentralization necessary for its successful implementation ? **10**

OR

Explain the main elements of environmental sociology.

4. Answer *any two* of the following : **10+10=20**
- (a) Critically examine the common attitudes prevalent towards nature.
 - (b) Explain how economic incentives can promote eco-friendly projects.
 - (c) Discuss the international legislation for environmental management.
 - (d) Examine the various constraints in the environmental policy making process.
 - (e) Describe the initiatives taken by the regional organisations for environmental protection.