

02223

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2011

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

1. *Answer any three of the following. Answer each in about 150 words.* **15**
- (a) What are the different participatory approaches to Environment and Development ?
 - (b) What are the essential characteristics of 'good governance' ?
 - (c) What are the high priority issues in the mountain areas of the Hindu Kush Himalayas ?
 - (d) What are the key gender issues in development for gender mainstreaming ?
 - (e) What kind of organisational change is required for pursuing Sustainable Development ?

2. Attempt **any three** of the following. Answer each in about **150 words**. 15

- (a) What is Integrated Coastal Management Process ?
- (b) What are the main strengths of Participatory Irrigation Management ?
- (c) Explain the concept of 'Capacity development' for Organisational change.
- (d) What is meant by the key techniques of PRA / PLA ?
- (e) Discuss the aims and mission of South - Asia Cooperative Environment Programme (SACEP).

3. Critically examine the challenges in downstreaming and upstreaming participation. Write your answer in about **600 words**. 10

OR

What are the threats to Mangroves in India ? Suggest some remedial measures. Write your answer in about **600 words**

4. Explain the different models of youth in development work. Identify some special skills required for any specific model. 10

OR

What are the '*reversals*' in the learning process in PRA / PLA ? How do they help towards sustainable Development ?