

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2011

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART - 1

Attempt any two of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. Discuss the provisions of the constitution and various legislations in India dealing with the application of IHL.
2. Critically evaluate the role played by the various organs of United Nations in the area of IHL. What are the limitations faced by the U.N. in this connection ?
3. Evaluate the role of NGOs in post - conflict situation. What are the disadvantages of NGO intervention in armed conflict.
4. Discuss the concept of individual criminal responsibility under IHL.

PART - 2

Attempt *any four* of the following questions. The answers should not exceed *300 words*. Each question carries *10 marks*.

5. Discuss the main features of the Geneva Convention Act of 1960 passed by Indian parliament .
6. Describe the contributions made by Human Rights Watch and Amnesty International in the promotion and protection of IHL.
7. In the light of various judgements pronounced from time to time, evaluate the contribution made by the International court of justice in the development of IHL principles.
8. Discuss the circumstances in which the Hybrid courts are established. With suitable examples, discuss their contributions to the application of IHL.
9. Discuss the monitoring, catalyst promotion and guardian angel functions of ICRC.
10. What are the contributions of academic institutions in promoting respect for IHL ?

PART - 3

Explain *all* the following in brief. The answer should not exceed *50 words*. Each questions carries *2 marks*.

11. Watch Dog functions of ICRC.
12. Red Cross and Red Crescent societies.
13. International Criminal Court.
14. Mass Media and IHL
15. National committees for the implementation of IHL
16. Role of unsecurity council in the protection of IHL.
17. Adhoc tribunals
18. The place of International Humanitarian Law in Indian Constitution.
19. Non state Actors
20. Roll of Military Law Advisors.