

**DIPLOMA IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
(DME)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2011

BME-057 : CNC MACHINES

Time : 2 hours

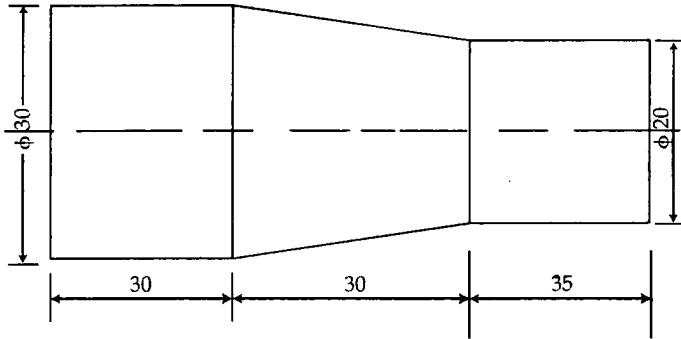
Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer any seven questions.

1. (a) Define numerical control and explain the Numerical Control (NC) Machine tool with suitable sketch. 5
- (b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of NC Machines ? 5
2. (a) What are the basic components of NC machines ? Explain about the machine control unit. 5
- (b) Describe about the NC coordinate system for the turning operations with neat sketch. 5

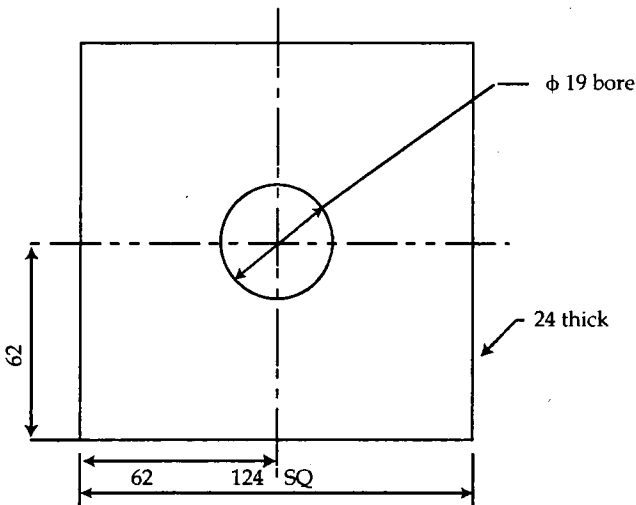
3. (a) How do you classify the NC system based on feed back control ? Explain with suitable diagram. 5
- (b) What are the various types of feed back devices ? Explain any one with neat sketch. 5
4. (a) How do you identify the axis of NC machines tools ? Explain with neat sketch. 5
- (b) Explain the operation of Computer Numerical Control (CNC) machines with neat sketch. 5
5. (a) How do you control the environmental factors for the CNC Machines ? 5
- (b) Explain about the computer aided part programming with neat sketch. 5
6. (a) Describe the functions of 'G' codes and 'M' codes. 5
- (b) Explain about the machine tool zero point setting with suitable examples. 5
7. (a) What are the types of interpolation ? Explain with suitable illustrations. 5

- (b) Write a part programme for the given taper turning operation by using 'G' - code and 'M' - code. 5



All Dimensions are in mm.

8. (a) Describe about the block as information for CNC Machines. 5
- (b) Write a part programme for the given operations. 5



All dimensions are in mm.

9. (a) Explain the procedure of work setting and offsets of the CNC Machines. 5
- (b) Explain about work holding devices for CNC Machines. 5
10. Write short notes on *any two* of the following : 5+5
- (a) Preset tools.
- (b) Driving system.
- (c) DNC system.
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