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Diploma in Civil Engineering

Term-End Examination

June, 2011

BCEE-052 : CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

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*Note : Question number 1 is compulsory. Attempt any four questions out of the remaining from questions numbered 2 to 7. Use of calculator is permitted.*

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1. Fill in the blanks/ answer the followings : **7x2=14**
- (a) The rolling resistance is a factor that resists the movement of a vehicle on a \_\_\_\_\_ surface.
  - (b) Depreciable value is the difference between the original cost and the \_\_\_\_\_ value.
  - (c) \_\_\_\_\_ electric detonators can withstand a water pressure upto 41 kgf/ sq cm.
  - (d) \_\_\_\_\_ crane is a combination of derrick and mobile crane.
  - (e) For load - carrying portion of a belt the idlers are designed to provide the necessary \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (f) \_\_\_\_\_ is the distance over which fragments of rock fly after a blast shatters the rock.

- (g) \_\_\_\_\_ is the time that a machine is not working because it is undergoing repairs.
2. (a) What are the changes in volume and density of earth, when it is excavated, filled and compacted ? 7
- (b) How would you proceed to determine the number of a particular type equipment required for any construction job ? 7
3. (a) How do you select the type and size of a power shovel ? 7
- (b) Explain different kinds of motor graders; and the factors affecting the output of motor graders. 2+5=7
4. (a) What are trenchers ? Describe the types of trenchers. 2+5=7
- (b) Describe the relative merits of crawler based and wheel based equipment. 7
5. (a) List out the factors that affect the drilling pattern in surface works ? Explain any two of these factors. 2+5=7
- (b) Describe the types of front - end loaders with standardised ratings. 7

6. (a) Enumerate the various tips for increasing the production rate of wagons. 7
- (b) A construction machine worth Rs. 18000/- has an expected life of 5 years and a salvage value of Rs. 3000. Compute the yearly depreciation for the machine, using normal declining balance method. 5
- (c) Find out the output of a scraper with struck capacity of  $7.2 \text{ m}^3$ , and a haul distance (one way) of 1.50 m. 2
7. Write short notes on *any four* of the following :  **$4 \times 3\frac{1}{2} = 14$**
- (a) Cooling cement
- (b) Cable ways
- (c) Tree dozers
- (d) Obsolescence cost
- (e) Hazard prevention and control
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