

B.Tech. Civil (Water Resources Engineering)

Term-End Examination

June, 2011

ET-536(B) : HYDRAULIC STRUCTURES-II

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of calculator is permitted.

1. (a) What do you understand by the term permanent canal ? Explain with the help of a practical example. 7
- (b) Draw a typical cross - section of canal in partial cutting and filling. 7
2. (a) Explain the necessity of cross drainage works. 7
Why do they cross the natural drainage at different levels ?
- (b) Define sensitivity of an outlet. Show that Flexibility (F) and Sensitivity (S) can be expressed as $S = n F$ 7

3. (a) Using Lacey's basic regime equations, 7
- Show that $V = \left(\frac{Qf^2}{140} \right)^{1/6}$
- (b) Using Lacey's theory, design an irrigation 7
channel section for the following data :
- Discharge, $Q = 40$ cumec
silt factor, $f = 1.00$
- side slope = $\frac{1}{2} : 1$
- Also find longitudinal slope.
4. (a) Discuss the purpose of lining an irrigation 7
canal.
- (b) What is a barrage ? 7
How does a weir help in raising the water
level or pond level ?
5. (a) What do you mean by scouring sluices ? 7
Explain their functions.
- (b) Explain the Khosla's theory for design of 7
weir floors on permeable foundations.
6. (a) Describe the particular river training 7
measures for sediment control.
- (b) What do you mean by Flood diversion and 7
channel improvement ?
Explain with the help of suitable examples.

7. Write short notes on the following : **4x3½=14**
- (a) Cost of lining
 - (b) Canal Distribution System
 - (c) Fish Ladder
 - (d) Hydraulics of Locks
8. Differentiate between the following : **4x3½=14**
- (a) Alluvial and Non - alluvial Canal
 - (b) Aqueduct and Syphon Aqueduct
 - (c) Modular and Non - Modular Outlets
 - (d) Canal Head and Cross Regulator
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