

B.Sc. (NAUTICAL SCIENCE)

**Term-End Examination
June, 2011**

00847

**BNA-025/BNA-018 : (MARITIME HISTORY AND
COMMERCE)**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

*Note : Question No. 1 is compulsory. Answer any four questions
from remaining questions.*

1. Describe the significance of "National Maritime Day" and the growth of Indian Shipping in the post independence era. 20

2. Write short notes on : 4x5=20
 - (a) IMO
 - (b) WHO
 - (c) ITF
 - (d) ICS

3. (a) Describe the function of ILO in the maritime industry. 10
(b) Distinguish between charterer and shipper. 10
Give examples.

4. Write short notes on : 4x5=20
 - (a) Agent
 - (b) Shipowner
 - (c) Broker
 - (d) Stevedores

5. Describe the role of classification societies in ensuring safety standards in maritime trade. 20
6. (a) Distinguish between liner and tramping trades. 10
- (b) Describe the significance of "S.S. Loyalty" to Indian maritime trade. 10
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