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ADIT/BIT PROGRAMME

Term-End Examination

June, 2010

**CSI-23 : TECHNIQUES OF
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 60

Note : There are two sections in this paper. Section-A is compulsory. Answer any two questions from Section-B.

SECTION - A

1. State whether the following is *True/False* : **10**
- (a) (number p four)
 - (b) In LISP language, a form is either an atom or a list.
 - (c) NEXPERT is Frame Based Expert Shell.
 - (d) A node represents relationship between two objects.
 - (e) Dotimes is like Dolist.
 - (f) The interpreters are also called Structure Inference engine.

- (g) Every expression in LISP is a list.
- (h) REMOVE-IF-NOT eliminates all elements that satisfy the filtering predicate.
- (i) Best First Search is an informed search.
- (j) (atom 'aa)

2. Define the following : 10

- (a) Nominal Variables
- (b) Heuristics
- (c) Reasoning
- (d) Knowledge Representation
- (e) Frame Structure

3. (a) Draw Semantic Net for Ram is an employee of Accounts department of ABC Bank located in Delhi. 5

(b) Define each of the Modus Ponens rule and the Chain Rule. Also give a suitable example for each. 5

SECTION - B

4. (a) Write an algorithm for BFS. Explain the algorithm by taking an example of a tree. 6
- (b) Differentiate between Expert System and Conventional System. 5
- (c) Find whether the following logical expression is satisfiable, contradictory or valid. 4

$$P \rightarrow Q \rightarrow \sim P$$

5. (a) Write a recursive LISP function that takes two integer arguments m and n. The function compute n^{th} power of m i.e. m^n . 9
- (b) Draw the block diagram of an Expert System. Also explain its components. 6
6. (a) Evaluate the following : 6
- (i) (member '(d) '(a (d) e f))
- (ii) (endp '(a b c))
- (iii) (find - if # 'evenp '(1 2 3 4 5 6))
- (b) Explain the limitations of Expert System. 5
- (c) Explain any four uses of an Expert System. 4