MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2010

MES-041 : GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT

Time: 3 hours Maximum Weightage: 70%

Note: All questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry **equal** weightage.

Answer the following questions in about 600 words.

1. Management and administration have different roles to play in organising an institution. Discuss the statement critically with suitable examples.

OR

Discuss the formulation of policies and their importance in managing educational institutions.

2. What is total quality management in the perspective of educational organisations? Discuss various quality methodologies to ascertain their successful implementation.

OR

Explain the structure of non-governmental organisations in terms of their objectives, size, source of finance and effectiveness.

- 3. Answer any four of the following in about 150 words each.
 - (a) Explain briefly the development of educational management in post independent India.
 - (b) Write a note on performance zero base budgeting of an educational institution.
 - (c) Discuss briefly how open and distance learning can play a pivotal role in technical and vocational education in India.
 - (d) Enlist various government sponsored schemes for promotion of education for disadvantaged children and their impact on enrollment and retention.
 - (e) What do you understand by transformational leadership? What are its advantages?
- 4. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Define Action Research. As an educational manager of your organisation how will you make use of action research to overcome the problems and learning difficulties of your children. Support your answer with suitable examples.