

01852

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2010**

**MED-005 : INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENTAL  
MANAGEMENT : URBAN AND RURAL**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

---

*Note : Answer all questions. Be brief and to the point in your answers.*

---

1. Give a brief history of environmental protection in the world. Can you draw some ideas for environmental management in contemporary times ? 5+5=10

**OR**

What do you understand by Sustainable plant production practices ? Explain. 10

2. Discuss the two major paradigms of rural development. Give suitable examples. 10

**OR**

Answer *any two* of the following : **5+5=10**

- (a) Explain the role of appropriate technology for sustainable development.
  - (b) Write a note on market efficiencies and technological development.
  - (c) Critically examine the different approaches to control pollution.
  - (d) Describe the Environment Impact Assessment (EIA) process.
3. Discuss the role of feminist movements in environmental protection. **10**

**OR**

Elaborate on the policy instruments used to attain the objectives of environmental management. **10**

4. Explain *any two* of the following : **10+10=20**
- (a) Integrated Agriculture Management Practices.
  - (b) Disposal of hazardous waste on land.
  - (c) Life style changes required to manage urban environment.
  - (d) Role of people's movements and NGOs in environmental protection.
  - (e) Main government institutions for managing environmental problems.
-