

02539

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2010

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

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1. Answer *any three* of the following. Answer each 15
in about 150 words :
- (a) What are the approaches to Participatory Management in Sustainable Development ?
 - (b) Who is a 'Change Agent' for organizational change ? Identify *any four* types of role which a change agent plays.
 - (c) How local community organizations help members to progress towards Sustainable Development ?
 - (d) Examine how 'tourism and urbanization' is undermining the mountain ecosystem.
 - (e) Explain the PRA methods of 'Problem-Solution Matrix' and 'Seasonal Calender'.

2. Attempt *any three* of the following. Answer each in about 150 words. 15

- (a) Explain the inter-relationship of Women, environment and development.
- (b) What are the broad approaches to community development in Pakistan ?
- (c) What are the errors in field practices of PRA/PLA ?
- (d) Highlight the role of youth as initiators and activists in the process of sustainable development.
- (e) In participatory forestry, how decentralization process helps the marginalized people ?

3. What are the common weaknesses of Marina Habitats of South-Asia ? Suggest *any three* Practical actions to overcome the weaknesses. Write your answer in about 600 words. 10

OR

Explain the main policy issues and challenges in Joint Forest Management (JFM) in India, suggest ways to overcome them. Write your answer in about 600 words. 10

4. Discuss the models of Participatory Management in South-Asia. How do they compare in terms of their applications and Impacts ? Write your answer in about 600 words. 10

OR

Discuss how the method of 'Reversals and Reality' helps in better understanding of the Participatory Rural Appraisal (PR). Write your answer in about 600 words. 10
