## POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)

# Term-End Examination December, 2010

### MLE-011: CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time: 3 hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: The question paper has been divided into 3 Parts - Part A, Part B and Part C. In Part 'A' you have to attempt 4 questions. From Part B you have to attempt 4 questions and from Part 'C' you have to attempt two questions. All the questions are compulsory.

#### PART 'A'

You have to attempt *any 4* questions from this Part.

Each question carries 5 marks.

4x5=20

(not exceeding 200 words)

- 1. What are the essential elements of crime under the Indian Penal Code, 1860?
- 2. Differentiate between moral, civil and criminal wrongs.
- 3. Write a note on 'Audi alteram partem'.
- 4. What do you understand by the term F.I.R.?

- 5. What are the reasons which led to the emergence of classical school of criminology?
- 6. What are the physical characteristics of a criminal as stated by Cesare Lombroso?

#### PART 'B'

Attempt any 4 questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks. 10x4=40

(not exceeding 500 words)

- Critically examine whether modern approach to crime includes violation of conduct norms and social norms.
- 2. Discuss justifications for the punitive approach to crime. What kinds of punishments are provided to deter the criminal from committing the crime?
- 3. Do you think that the basic principle of criminal jurisprudence in favour of the accused should be subverted to expedite criminal justice system? Discuss.
- Write a note on constitutional mandates pertainting to the rights of the accused in India.
- **5.** Write a note on social and psychological impact of victimization.
- 6. What are the duties of a Prosecutor in The Criminal Justice Administration System? Explain.

#### PART 'C'

Attempt *any* 2 questions from this part. Each question carries 20 marks. 20x2=40

(not exceeding 1500 words)

- 1. What is the rationale behind custody of prisoners? Whether it is justified to call prisons as correctional houses? Explain.
- **2.** Explain the issues involved in the development of Restorative Justice.
- 3. Explain the evolution of The Criminal Justice System in India.
- 4. Enumerate some of the salient features of The Indian Constitution.