

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2010

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN
SOUTH ASIA**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART-1

Attempt any two of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. Discuss the historical and traditional role played by Asia in the evolution of International Humanitarian Law.
2. Discuss the implementation of IHL in the South Asian region. What are the reasons of not ratifying additional protocol to by South Asian Country ?
3. Critically evaluate the application of IHL to the ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka.
4. Discuss the National ameliorative mechanisms for implementing IHL in South Asian Country.

PART-2

Attempt any four of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks.

5. List out the various allegations made against the armed forces in South Asia for violations of IHL. What are the responsibility of States Parties under the Geneva Convention for the training of armed forces ?
6. Briefly discuss the application of IHL in earlier conflict situations in Nepal.
7. Evaluate the International Legal responses to the protection of women during armed conflict.
8. Discuss the nature of refugee problem in South Asia. What are the mechanism of protection available to them in the region ?
9. Discuss the provisions of the Geneva Conventions and protocols dealing with the grave breaches. What ameliorative mechanisms are available in South Asia in this connection ?
10. Discuss the reasons which necessitate the study of IHL relevant in South Asia.

PART-3

Attempt all the ten questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

11. Three circumstances that legitimise warfare in Islam.
12. IHL and Maldives.
13. Role of students in creating awareness about IHL.
14. Internally displaced persons and IHL.
15. Role of ICRC in promoting ratification of IHL treaties.
16. Military Law advisers.
17. IHL National Mechanism in South Asia.
18. Child Soldiers.
19. Manusmriti and IHL.
20. Refugees.