## POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN DISTRICT HEALTH MANAGEMENT (PGDDHM)

# Term-End Examination December, 2010

DDHM-03: EMERGING ISSUES IN HEALTH SECTOR SPECIAL FOCUS AREAS IN HEALTH CARE

Time: 3 hours Maximum Marks: 50

#### PART-A

Answer *any two* questions. Each question carries 8 marks.

- 1. How is health care as a 'commodity' different from other commodities?
- 2. Describe the strengths of a rights based approach to health.
- 3. Explain the reasons for weak implementation of the PC and PNDT Act. How can the implementation be strengthened?

### PART-B

Answer *any two* questions. Each question carries 8 marks

- 4. Discuss the socio-economic problems faced by tribal populations in India.
- 5. Describe the factors affecting nutrition in tribal areas.
- **6.** Explain the unique problems faced by the urban poor as compared to their rural counterparts.

#### PART-C

Write short notes on *any six* of the following. Each short note carries 3 marks.

- 7. (a) Out of pocket health expenditure
  - (b) Methods of health care financing
  - (c) Role of for profit health care providers
  - (d) Difference between the 'Right to health' and the 'Right to health care'
  - (e) Social audit
  - (f) Steps in epidemic management
  - (g) Steps for disaster preparedness by District health authorities
  - (h) Health status of the urban poor
  - (i) Community survey and mapping in an outbreak
  - (j) Government programmes for the urban poor