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BIME-019

**B.Tech. – VIEP – MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
(BTMEVI)**

00196

Term-End Examination

June, 2015

BIME-019 : METROLOGY

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : *Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.*

1. (a) Discuss primary, secondary and tertiary length standard.
- (b) Define the following :
 - (i) Nominal Size
 - (ii) Basic Dimension
 - (iii) Tolerance
 - (iv) Upper Deviation
 - (v) Fit
 - (vi) Allowance
 - (vii) Sampling Plan

7+7

2. (a) What are the sources of errors during measurement ? Explain them briefly. Distinguish between 'Controllable errors' and 'Random errors'.
- (b) Draw a neat sketch of a Vernier depth gauge and explain its construction and working. 7+7
3. (a) Enumerate the sources of errors in micrometers. What precautions should be observed while using the micrometer ?
- (b) List down the different types of micrometers and explain with neat sketches any one of them. 7+7
4. (a) What is a sine bar ? Name the materials of which it is made up. Explain with the help of a diagram, the principle of a sine bar.
- (b) Explain three-wire methods of measuring effective diameter of a screw thread. 7+7
5. (a) Describe how can the pitch of a screw thread be measured on a pitch measuring machine.
- (b) What do you mean by 'Statistical Quality Control' ? What are Control Charts ? Explain. 7+7

6. (a) Explain with a neat sketch the working of an optical comparator.

(b) Describe toolmaker's microscope with the help of a neat sketch and state its applications.

7+7

7. (a) Describe autocollimator. On what principles does it work? Describe an optical autocollimator.

(b) A hole is dimensioned as $25^{+0.033}_{+0.0}$ mm and the shaft is dimensioned as $25^{-0.040}_{-0.061}$ mm.

Determine the hole tolerance, the shaft tolerance and allowance of the fit. What type of fit shall be established?

7+7