

**B.Tech. – VIEP – ELECTRONICS AND  
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING  
(BTECVI)**

00826

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2015**

**BIELE-012 : ELECTRONIC SWITCHING CIRCUITS**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

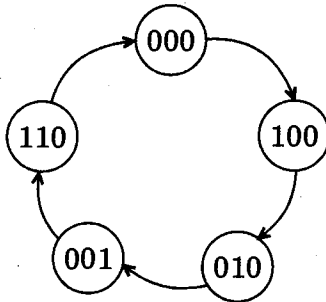
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**Note :** *Attempt any **seven** questions. All questions carry equal marks. Any missing data may be suitably assumed. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.*

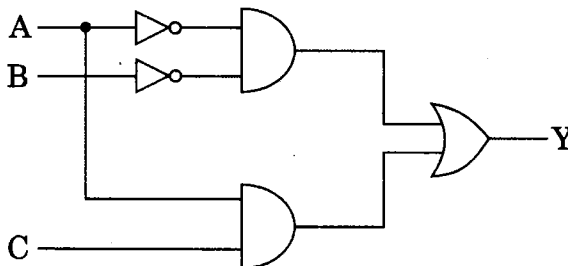
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1. (a) Explain how you will convert JK-flip-flop into D-flip-flop. 5  
  
(b) Write down the difference among a truth table, a state table and an excitation table with suitable examples. 5
  
2. With the help of a circuit diagram, explain the operation of a universal shift register and also explain the difference between latch and flip-flop. 7+3=10
  
3. What is a decade counter ? Explain its operation with the help of neatly labelled circuit diagram and timing diagram. 3+7=10

4. Design a sequence generator for the following sequence using JK-flip-flop : 10



5. (a) Differentiate between fundamental mode and pulse mode asynchronous sequential circuit. 5
- (b) Define state diagram and flow tables for asynchronous sequential circuits. 5
6. Explain the general design procedure for asynchronous sequential circuits with suitable example. 10
7. Explain the various types of hazards in asynchronous circuits. 10
8. (a) Modify the given circuit to make it hazard-free. 7



- (b) How do hazards affect asynchronous sequential circuits ? 3

9. (a) Define Relay contacts. Discuss the various types of Relay contacts with their symbols. 5
- (b) Explain how symmetric functions of the network are identified. 5
10. Write short notes on any *two* of the following:  $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) Properties of Symmetric Functions
- (b) Analog-to-Digital Converter Circuits
- (c) Limitation of Finite State Machines
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