

**B.Tech. – VIEP – ELECTRONICS AND  
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING  
(BTECVI)**

00596 **Term-End Examination**  
**June, 2015**

**BIELE-010 : SIGNAL COMPRESSION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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**Note :** Attempt any seven questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. (a) Explain the predictive coding scheme with the help of the following sequence : 5  
27 28 29 28 26 27 29 28 30 32 34 36 38
- (b) Explain the steps to derive average information with an example. 5
2. (a) Explain the minimum variance of Huffman coding procedure with an example. 5
- (b) Describe the procedure for the adaptive Huffman coding algorithm, with the help of a suitable flow chart. 5

3. (a) Design a 3-bit Tunstall code for a memoryless source with the following alphabet :
- $A = \{A,B,C\}$
- $P(A) = 0.6, P(B) = 0.3, P(C) = 0.1.$  5
- (b) Explain the converse of the Rate distortion theorem. 5
4. Describe the LZW algorithm for building adaptive dictionary. Using this approach, encode the following sequence :
- wabbafwabbafwabbafwabbafwoofwoofwoofwoof
- where f represents space. 10
5. Encode the following sequence using Prediction with Partial Match (PPM) algorithm :
- this # is # the # tith
- Assume the necessary count and cum-count arrays. Given that the word length is to be 6 and # represents space. 10
6. Differentiate between uniform and non-uniform quantization with example. 10

7. (a) Explain discrete convolution with appropriate flow diagram. 5
- (b) What is Karhunen-Loeve Transform ? Explain in brief. 5
8. Explain the different analysis and synthesis schemes for Audio Signals. 10
9. Describe the following in brief :  $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) Burrows-Wheeler Transform
- (b) Tree structured Vector Quantizers
10. Write short notes on the following :  $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) Discrete Cosine Transform
- (b) Sub-band Coding Algorithm
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