

**B.Tech. Civil (Construction Management)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2015**

**00331**

**ET-204(A) : MATERIALS SCIENCE**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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*Note : Answer any seven questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of calculator is permitted.*

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1. (a) Distinguish between an alloy and a compound. 5  
(b) Write short notes on the following :
  - (i) Composites
  - (ii) Electronic Materials 5
  
2. Explain the various types of bonding in solids.  
What is Brillouin Zone ? 10
  
3. (a) Explain the principle of X-Ray diffraction for determining the crystal structure. 5  
(b) Write down the atom positions of a BCC structure and of a FCC structure. Also work out the number of atoms per unit cell in the two cases. 5

4. (a) Draw the Iron – Iron carbide phase diagram and show all salient points with regards to temperature and composition. 5
- (b) Differentiate between the following :
- (i) Homogeneous nucleation and Heterogeneous nucleation
- (ii) Nucleation and Growth 5
5. (a) Discuss the Grain boundaries and Twin boundaries imperfection of crystals. 5
- (b) Explain the significance of Burgers' Vector. 5
6. Explain the dislocation theory of crystals. What is a slip plane ? How is it related to dislocation ? 10
7. (a) Explain electron hopping. 5
- (b) Describe the band gap in semiconductors. 5
8. (a) Describe the Griffith theory of brittle fracture. 5
- (b) Discuss the effects of grain size and temperature on mechanical properties of a material. 5
9. (a) Write a short note on Machinability of material. 5
- (b) With the help of a neat sketch, explain Time – Temperature – Transformation for eutectoid steel. 5

- 10. (a) Discuss the effect of mechanical stresses on corrosion. 5**
- (b) What is atmospheric degradation ? Discuss the degradation of polymers. 5**
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