

B.Tech. CIVIL ENGINEERING (BTCLEVI)

Term-End Examination

June, 2015

BICE-006 : GEOINFORMATICS

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : *Attempt any seven questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. (a) What do you understand by aerial photography ? Write the advantages and disadvantages of an aerial photograph over a map. 2+4
- (b) Explain in brief the characteristics of a vertical photograph. 4

2. (a) Define the Overlap in aerial photography. Explain the terms forward and side overlap. 2+4
- (b) Write the different features that hinder air photo interpretation. 4

3. (a) Discuss the types of remote sensing based on the energy sources. 6
- (b) Write the advantages of satellite images. 4
4. (a) Explain in detail the shortcomings in a real remote sensing system. 6
- (b) Differentiate between spatial and spectral resolution for a satellite sensor. 4
5. (a) Enumerate the different image processing functions. Write the image enhancement techniques in brief. 2+4
- (b) Differentiate between true colour composite and false colour composite. 4
6. (a) Discuss the components of GIS. 6
- (b) Explain the types of digitization errors. 4
7. Explain the vector and raster overlay operations in GIS. 10
8. (a) Define GPS. Discuss the components of a GPS in brief. 2+4
- (b) Write the components of a GPS receiver. 4
9. (a) Discuss the characteristics of GPS satellite signals. 5
- (b) Explain in brief the principle of a DGPS. 5

10. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : $4 \times 2 \frac{1}{2} = 10$

- (a) Limitations of GPS
 - (b) DBMS
 - (c) Satellite Image Formats
 - (d) Supervised Classification
 - (e) Spectral Reflectance Curve
 - (f) Parallax Bar
-