

**CERTIFICATE IN LIFELONG LEARNING (CELL)****Term-End Examination****June, 2015****ODS-002 : FOUNDATIONS OF LIFELONG  
LEARNING***Time : 3 hours**Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** *Answer all questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

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1. (a) Who was Ivan Illich ? Describe his contribution to Education. 20

**OR**

- (b) What do you mean by 'Social Class' ? Elaborate the characteristics of a social class. 20

2. (a) Briefly discuss Gandhiji's views on education and curriculum. 20

**OR**

- (b) Explain why Swami Vivekananda considered character formation as an important aim of education. 20

3. (a) Define 'Conflict'. What are the reasons for conflict and how we resolve the same ? 20

**OR**

- (b) What do you mean by "Community" ? How lifelong learning facilitates community development ? 20

4. (a) What are the characteristics of adult learners ? How do these characteristics influence the curriculum and teaching strategies for adults ? 20

**OR**

- (b) What is inclusive learning environment ? 20  
Explain with examples.

5. Write short notes on **any four** of the following :

- (a) Pedagogy of the oppressed 4x5=20  
(b) Counselling  
(c) Naturalism  
(d) Behaviourist theory  
(e) CAL model  
(f) Theories of motivation  
(g) Learning styles  
(h) Trial and error theory
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