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MED-005

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Or

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENTAL AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT**

Term-End Examination

June, 2024

**MED-005 : INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT : URBAN AND RURAL**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Answer all questions as per instructions.

1. Describe the main elements of sustainable development. What strategies you would suggest for promoting sustainable agriculture ? (In 400 words) 10

Or

Elaborate the concept of the city as a system. Briefly describe the problems caused by unplanned urbanization. (In 400 words)

2. Describe the characteristic features of coastal zone. Discuss coastal management issues with the help of a case study for Indian sub-continent (In 400 words) 10

P.T.O.

Answer any *two* of the following (in 200 words) :

- (a) What are externalities ? How externalities can be internalised ?
 - (b) What are community forests ? Discuss their good management practices.
 - (c) How do you bring about rural diversification. List the problems you may face in achieving this objective.
 - (d) Describe the basic principles underlining international instruments.
 - (e) Justify the need for environmental policy and highlight the main features of Indian Environment Policy.
3. What is public interest litigation (PIL) ? Describe any one PIL case study concerning control of air pollution. (In 400 words) 10

Or

Compare and contrast between modern and holistic approach of development in rural context.

(In 400 words)

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4. Answer any *two* of the following (in 200 words each). (10 × 2 = 20)
- (a) Compare different views about nature and elaborate the concept of anthropocentrism.
 - (b) Discuss the role of facilitators in community mobilisation.
 - (c) What are multilateral environmental agreements ? Describe details of any *one* of the multilateral environment agreement.
 - (d) Explain the need for sustainable forest Management Policy. What is the importance of decentralisation for sustainable forestry ?
 - (e) How would you involve male and female members in a community for integrated environmental management ? Discuss.
