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MGG-008

**Master of Science in Geography
(MSCGG)**

**Term-End Examination
June, 2024**

MGG-008 : Advances in Geographical Thought

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : *Attempt any three questions from Section-A
and any four questions from Section-B.
Marks are indicated against each question.*

Section-A

Note : Answer any *three* questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Your answer should be in 500 words.

1. Discuss the Hartshorne-Schaefer debate in human geography. 10
2. What is Positivism and logical positivism ?
Write the five precepts of positivism. 10
3. Give a detailed discussion on spatial theory. 10

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4. Explain the rise of humanistic perspectives in geography in the backdrop of critique of spatial science. 10
5. Highlight the similarity and differences between radical and critical geographies. 10

Section-B

6. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 5 marks. Your answer should be in 250 words. $5 \times 4 = 20$
- (i) Write a note on the geography in the early 1950s. 5
- (ii) Describe the key elements in scientific thinking. 5
- (iii) What are spatial variables ? Discuss. 5
- (iv) Give a brief account on the critique of spatial science. 5
- (v) What is structuralism ? Explain. 5
- (vi) What are the geographies of difference ? 5