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## MASTER OF SCIENCE (RENEWABLE ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT) (MSCRWEE)

## Term-End Examination

June, 2024

MRW-001: ENERGY CONVERSION

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

Note: (i) Attempt any five questions.

- (ii) Each question carries equal marks.
- (a) Explain the difference between a 4-stroke
   engine and 2-strorke engine.
  - (b) What is the difference between singlephase induction motor and three-phase induction motor? Also write application of both motors.

2. (a)	(i) On which principle of Francis turbine works? Explain. 4
	works : Explain. 4
	(ii) Explain the working principle of De
	Laval turbine. 3
(b)	Which type of condensor is used where
	water supply is expensive as in deserts and
	for small generation of power? Explain
	working of such condensor with neat line
	diagram. 7
3. (a)	Explain Stoichiometric Analysis for
	combustion with air. 7
(b)	(i) How are liquid fuels classified ? Also,
	give example of each. 2
	(ii) Write average composition of crude
	petroleum. 2
	(iii) Write three important varieties of
	petroleum. 3
4. (a)	What is a boiler? Where boilers are used?
	Also explain the difference between fire
	tube boiler and water tube boiler. 7

(b)	How rating or octane number of poor	fuels
	can be raised? Explain in detail.	7

- 5. (a) Explain construction and working principle of Magneto Hydro Dynamic (MHD) power generation.
  - (b) What is the function of steam nozzle? How are steam nozzle classified?
- 6. (a) What are the different types of coal?

  Which type of coal contains maximum moisture and which type of coal contain maximum carbon?
  - (b) Explain the working principle of DC generator. Also, classify different types of DC generator.
- 7. Write short notes on any *two* of the following:

 $2 \times 7 = 14$ 

- (a) Electro-Chemical Energy Conversion
- (b) Law of Lavoisier and Laplace
- (c) Reaction steam turbine