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BLE-037

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2024

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN SOUTH
ASIA**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

***Note :** This question paper is divided into three
Parts—Part A, B and C. All the Parts are
compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : Write short notes on any **four** of the following
in about **150** words each. Each question
carries 5 marks. 4×5=20

1. Women's Rights
2. IHL treatise ratified by Nepal
3. Customary IHL
4. Refugee
5. Military law advisers

P. T. O.

Part—B

Note : *Attempt any five questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks.* 5×10=50

6. Discuss the International Humanitarian Law principles prohibiting the use of child soldiers in armed conflicts.
7. Discuss the provisions of the Geneva conventions and Protocols dealing with the grave breaches.
8. Who are 'Internally Displaced Persons' ? How are their interests protected under IHL ?
9. Discuss the role of International Committee of Red Cross (ICRC) in upholding IHL Principles.
10. Critically evaluate the application of IHL to the ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka.
11. Critically examine whether IHL is Eurocentric.
12. Explain the concept of Dharma Yuddha (righteous war) and Adharma Yuddha (unrighteous war) in Hinduism.

[3]

Part—C

Note : *Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks.* 2×15=30

13. Discuss the 'Just War Doctrine' as limitation to the means and methods of warfare and protection of environment under the traditional Asian Humanitarian Law.
14. Analyse the problems of the refugees in South Asia. Discuss the mechanisms that can be useful to provide solution to this problem.
15. Discuss the role of Christianity in shaping humanitarian consideration during warfare.
16. Examine the contributions made by the United Nations General Assembly and Security Council in the promotion and protection of IHL principles.