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**MSD-015**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE (PGDSS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2024**

**MSD-015 : INSTITUTIONS, GOVERNANCE  
AND POLICIES**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :-** Attempt any *ten* questions. Each question carries equal marks.

1. Define institution. Explain the role of institution in shaping the pattern of human interaction in society. 10
2. Explain the need for conventions and protocols for sustainable development. 10
3. Discuss the contribution of international organizations to the sustainable development of societies. 10

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4. What is governance ? Explain the need and scope of governance. 10
5. Explain the linkages between good governance and development. 10
6. What is participatory governance ? Explain the role of participatory governance in the development process. 10
7. Write short notes on the following : 5+5=10
  - (a) Centralized governance
  - (b) Participatory rural appraisal
8. Write short notes on the following : 5+5=10
  - (a) United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
  - (b) Environmental Auditing
9. Explain the importance of peoples participation in environmental governance. 10

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10. What are sustainable development goals ? Explain the 17 goals of sustainable development. 10
11. Write short notes on the following : 5+5=10
- (a) Green policy
  - (b) Common but differentiated responsibility
12. Explain the objectives and principles of National Environmental Policy in India. 10
13. Explain the National Policy tools for sustainable development. 10
14. Explain the salient features of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986. 10

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