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CTE–102

**CERTIFICATE IN THE TEACHING OF
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
(CTE) (REVISED)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2024

CTE-102 : THE STRUCTURE OF ENGLISH

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

***Note :** Question No. 1 is compulsory. Answer any **four** questions from question nos. 2 to 7. You have to answer **five** questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Write short notes on any **four** of the following. Give appropriate examples : $4 \times 5 = 20$
 - (i) Lexical replacement
 - (ii) Close reading
 - (iii) Auxiliary verb
 - (iv) Difference between diphthongs and pure vowels
 - (v) Hyponyms
 - (vi) Word-loans in English

P. T. O.

2. What are some consequences of having sentence-based grammar ? Write a reasoned answer. 20
3. (a) Convert the following sentences into yes-not type questions : 6
- (i) Roads get damaged during monsoons.
 - (ii) Meenu reads a new book every month.
 - (iii) He mailed the letters on Monday.
 - (iv) They boarded the train from Pune.
 - (v) The dog barks every time a car passes by.
 - (vi) He called me in the evening.
- (b) Identify the root, prefix and suffix in the following words : 7
- (i) Disapproval
 - (ii) Mismanagement
 - (iii) Unilaterally
 - (iv) Unreadable
 - (v) Pre-packed
 - (vi) Impolite
 - (vii) Incomplete

- (c) Add prefixes to the following words : 7
- (i) Mortal
 - (ii) Practical
 - (iii) Accurate
 - (iv) Able
 - (v) Aware
 - (vi) Belief
 - (vii) Cover
4. What is word compounding ? Describe the types of word compounding using appropriate examples. 20
5. (a) What is meant by 'context of the situation' ? Explain using examples. 10
- (b) Read the following passage and put the verbs in correct form Bees are busy little creatures : 5
- An average forager bee (wake) up early in the morning and rushes off to find a fresh batch of flowers bursting with pollen. She (collect) enough pollen on her feet and (drink)

some nectar. She makes a beeline to a honeycomb to deposit the collected pollen and (add) nectar before (seal) the honeycomb.

(c) Rewrite the following sentences after making corrections : 5

(i) The life is beautiful.

(ii) He said me that the bank has opened.

(iii) He was talking loud.

(iv) This is a worth-seeing museum.

(v) Everyday, I am waking up late.

6. Differentiate between the vowel and consonant system of English Language, giving appropriate examples. 20

7. Discuss the forms of verb phrases using relevant examples. 20