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**RVE–003**

**PH. D. IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION  
AND TRAINING (PHDVET)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2024**

**RVE–003 : RESEARCH ISSUES IN VOCATIONAL  
EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** *Answer any **five** questions. All questions  
carry equal marks.*

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1. Examine the current state of Vocational Education and Skill Development and future research prospects with respect to NEP 2020. 20
2. Analyze the research issues and concerns of VET system in Australia and India. 20
3. Outline the theory of Human Capital and its relationship with economic development. 20
4. “Professionalism, a strong work ethic, enthusiasm and a team first attitude are the emerging trends in Vocational Education and Training research.” Explain. 20

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5. One of the challenges in VET is student's dropout. Explain the strategies that have a positive impact on reducing dropout. 20
6. Write short notes on any *four* the following :  
5×4=20
- (a) Research issues in Gender Equity.
  - (b) Research issues in Vertical Mobility and Employability
  - (c) Trends of research in Institute and Industry Linkage.
  - (d) Research gap in use of VET and Sustainable Development Goals (SGD).
  - (e) Research Issue trends
7. (a) Explain the challenges and issues with use of ICT in Vocational Education. 10
- (b) Discuss the reasons why ICT technology should be applied by skilled and vocational teacher. 10
8. What do you mean by the cost-benefit analysis in VET ? Discuss with examples. 20