# POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (PGDIPR)

## **Term-End Examination**

June, 2023

## MIP-106: PLANT VARIETIES PROTECTION, BIOTECHNOLOGY AND TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: (i) This question paper is divided into three

Parts-Part A, Part B and Part C.

(ii) All Parts are compulsory.

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### Part—A

Note: Answer any four of the following questions in about 150 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. 4×5=20

### Explain the following in brief:

- 1. Plant variety
- 2. Researcher's right under PPVFR Act
- 3. The Bonn guidelines.
- 4 National Gene Fund
- 5. Hybrid breeding

### Part—B

- Note: Answer any five questions from the following in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50
- 6. Critically examine the current position of Patenting of life forms in India.
- 7. Write a note on Biotechnology and Ownership issues.
- 8. What are the criteria for protection of plant variety under the UPOV convention?

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- Discuss the composition and functions of Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmer's Rights Authority.
- 10. Discuss the different stages of development in biotechnology.
- 11. Write a note on Traditional Knowledge Digital Library (TKDL).
- 12. Discuss the rationale for sui generis IPR regimes for plant varieties.

### Part—C

- Note: Answer any two questions in about 500 words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30
- 13. What are the important regulatory provisions of the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 with reference to access and utilization of biological resources?
- 14. Explain the procedure for filing an application for Plant Breeders' Rights (PBRs). Under what circumstances PBRs are granted?

- 15. Critically evaluate the implications of the TRIPS agreement on biotechnological inventions.
- 16. Discuss the steps required at the regional and international level to curb biopiracy and misappropriation of genetic resources and traditional knowledge associated therewith.