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MIR-012

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2023

MIR-012 : REGULATION IN CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

*Note : This paper is divided into **three** Parts : Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note : Explain any *four* questions briefly from this Part in about **150** words each. Each question carries 5 marks. $4 \times 5 = 20$

1. Legal recognition of electronic records.
2. United Nations Commission on Trade and Development.
3. Technology neutral laws. Discuss.

P. T. O.

4. Qualitative and quantitative impact of cyber defamation.
5. Email spoofing.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any *five* questions from this Part in about **300** words each. Each question carries **10** marks. $5 \times 10 = 50$

6. What is meant by Cyber Forensics ? Discuss.
7. Discuss the functional-equivalent approach to e-governance.
8. Write a note on world summit on Information Society.
9. Discuss any *two* offences under the Information Technology Act, 2000.
10. What is meant by Child Pornography ? Explain the Indian law dealing with it.
11. Discuss the different ways of preventing cyber crimes. What role can technology and user awareness play in this respect ? Elaborate.
12. Write a note on the application of 'Effects' doctrine in computer crime.

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Part—C

Note : Attempt any *two* questions from this Part in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2 × 15 = 30

13. Write notes on the following :
- (a) Cyber Stalking
 - (b) Online Gambling
14. Do you think that cyberspace as a medium needs regulation ? Discuss the importance of special laws for this purpose.
15. What is Online Dispute Resolution ? Discuss the functioning of the Online Dispute Resolution (ODR) system. Also explain the kinds of disputes handled in an ODR environment.
16. Write notes on the following :
- (a) Salami Attacks
 - (b) Data Riddling
 - (c) Viruses and Worms

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