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MSD-015

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE (PGDSS)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2023

**MSD-015 : INSTITUTIONS, GOVERNANCE
AND POLICIES**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer any **ten** of the following questions in
*about 500 words each. Each question carries
equal marks.*

1. Discuss any *two* of the major conventions of 1990s that influenced the sustainable development discourse. 10
2. Discuss and differentiate various forms of governance. 10

P. T. O.

3. Write short notes on the following : 5+5
- (i) Green policy
 - (ii) Corporate Social Responsibility
4. Define institution. What is the difference between formal and informal institutions ? 2+8
5. What is Corruption ? Discuss Corruption Perception Index. 4+6
6. What is Environmental Auditing ? Explain its goals. 10
7. What are the salient features of Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 ? 10
8. Explain the contribution of global finance and trade institutions in addressing environmental issues. 10
9. What do you mean by participatory rural appraisal ? What are its significant features ? 5+5

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10. Define Political Ecology. Discuss its various approaches. 2+8
11. Describe the objectives and principles of National Environment Policy, 2006. 10
12. What do you mean by Governance ? How do we measure the quality of governance in any country ? 2+8