## MCMM-003/MCMM-103

## POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN HIV MEDICINE (PGDHIVM)

## Term-End Examination June, 2023

## MCMM-003/MCMM-103 : SYSTEMIC INVOLVEMENT OF HIV AND STI

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Note: Write the answer of the question number 1 with 1500 words. Write the answer of the question numbers 2, 3 & 4 with 1000 words each.

Write the answer of the question number 5(a), 5(b), 5(c) and 5(d) with **500** words each.

- 1. A 24-year old male truck driver is admitted with a history of low grade fever and cough for three weeks and dyspnoea for one week. Clinical examination revealed tachypnoea and a few scattered crepitations bilaterally on auscultation. His room air oxygen saturation is 80%. He is found to be HIV +ve and his CD4 count is 67 cells/mm<sup>3</sup>.
  - (a) What is the most likely diagnosis? Give reasons.
  - (b) How will you investigate this patient to confirm your diagnosis?
  - (c) How will you treat this patient?
  - (d) When will you start ART and what will be the ART regimen according to NACO guidelines?
- Briefly describe the clinical features, laboratory investigations and management of tubercular meningitis in an HIV infected patient. 3+4+3

- 3. Enumerate the common causes of dysphagia and odynophagia in an HIV infected patient with low CD4 count. What will be your approach to management in such a patient?
- Name the organisms commonly responsible for urethral discharge in a sexually active male.
   Briefly describe the syndromic approach to management of such a patient.
- 5. Write short notes on the following:  $4\times5=20$ 
  - (a) CMV retinitis
  - (b) Kaposi sarcoma
  - (c) Skin manifestations in PLHIV.
  - (d) Association of opportunistic infections and CD4 count.