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**MDV-103**

**MASTER OF ARTS (DEVELOPMENT  
STUDIES)/P. G. DIPLOMA IN  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES  
(MADVS/PGDDVS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2023**

**MDV-103 : ISSUES AND CHALLENGES OF  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What is vicious circle of poverty ? Explain the causes of poverty. 10+10
2. Explain the types of unemployment. Describe the causes and effects of unemployment. 10+10
3. Why is there exigencies of infrastructure development ? How can one measure infrastructure development ? 10+10

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4. What are indicators of educational development ? Describe issues and challenges of educational development. 10+10
5. Explain various sources of climate change. Describe consequences and impact of climate change. 10+10
6. Distinguish between centralized and decentralized governance. Discuss various issues of decentralized governance. 10+10
7. Describe various features of participatory governance. Discuss the role of participatory governance in the globalized world. 10+10
8. Write short notes on the following : 10+10
  - (a) Social indicators of sustainable development
  - (b) Green Revolution