

**Ph.D. GEOGRAPHY  
(PHDGEOG)  
Term-End Examination  
June, 2022**

**RGG-101 : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY IN  
GEOGRAPHY AND FIELD METHODS**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. Does geography follow the scientific methods for research ? Elaborate. 20
2. Discuss power-objectivity and subjectivity in geographical research in detail. 20
3. Discuss the difference between questionnaire and schedule and critically examine the merits and demerits of these two. 20
4. Write about the logical organisation of dissertation or thesis. 20

5. Explain cartographic communication and visualization in geographic research. 20
6. Is literature review the foundation of research in geography ? Explain in detail. 20
7. Write short notes on any **two** of the following : 2×10=20
- (a) Theoretical Research
  - (b) Observation
  - (c) Display and Interaction
  - (d) Hypothesis
8. Write short notes on any **two** of the following : 2×10=20
- (a) Research Fraud
  - (b) Purposive Sampling
  - (c) Synthesis
  - (d) Descriptive Research Design
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