

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2022

**MED-005 : INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT : URBAN AND RURAL**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Answer *all* questions. Answer questions no. 1 – 4 in
about 500 words each.

1. Define the concept of Integrated Environment Management. Describe the processes of Integrated Environment Management. 5+5=10

OR

Discuss the various policy instruments for environmental management. 10

2. Describe why the traditional farming systems are considered more environmentally sustainable. 10

OR

How can people be engaged in environmental improvement and sustainable development ? 10

3. What is the importance of managing common goods for environmental management ? Explain the various issues encountered during the management of common goods. $5+5=10$

OR

Technology creates problems, but it also offers solutions. Discuss $4+6=10$

4. What are the reasons for loss of wetlands ? Explain the guidelines for their wise use. $5+5=10$

OR

Name the Government organisation set up for monitoring and enforcement of pollution laws in India. What are its functions and activities ? $2+4+4=10$

5. Answer any **two** questions in about 250 words each : $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (a) Discuss a few religious teachings on environmental harmony.
 - (b) Describe how reduction at source could help in managing industrial waste.
 - (c) What are the economic incentives for development of eco-friendly projects ?
 - (d) How are the forest resources being managed for sustainable development ?
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