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MED-004

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2022

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : *Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. (a) Discuss any *one* model of participatory development with special reference to South Asia. 5

- (b) Explain how far participatory methodologies are useful in empowering process. 5

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2. (a) Compare the structure and objectives of Organization and Institutions in sustainable development. 5
- (b) Discuss the facilitative role of NGOs in Joint Forest Management (JFM). 5
3. Write notes on the following : 10
- (a) Focus and regions of Commonwealth Youth Program (CYP)
- (b) Constraints for participatory management and development.
4. (a) Critically examine the statement :
“Institutions need to mainstream gender awareness and participatory approaches into their own work to ensure that the development is truly equitable.” 5
- (b) Discuss the rural development issues in participatory management. 5
5. Give a brief account of the following : $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) Basic components of an organizational model
- (b) Strategies of Orangi Pilot Project (OPP)

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6. (a) Discuss reversals in learning for rural developers. 5
- (b) What are the National Focal Points (NFP) of South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme (SACEP) ? 5
7. (a) Explain the socio-economic issues in the development of mountain ecosystem. 5
- (b) Discuss the benefits of participation by farmers in the irrigation sector. 5