

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL  
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2022**

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
SYSTEM**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

***Note :** This question paper has been divided into  
**three** parts : Part A, Part B and Part C. **All** parts  
are **compulsory**.*

**PART A**

*Write short notes on any **four** of the following in about  
150 words each. Each short note carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

1. Constitution and Function of District Legal Services Authority under the Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987
2. Right to Legal Aid
3. Preventive Detention
4. Naga People's Movement for Human Rights
5. Juveniles in Conflict with Law

## **PART B**

*Answer any **five** questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks.* *5×10=50*

- 6.** Write a note on codification of crimes against humanity.
- 7.** Write a note on legal aid to prisoners in the United States.
- 8.** Discuss the collective punishments.
- 9.** What do you mean by Complementarity Principle? Discuss.
- 10.** Define Crime of Aggression.
- 11.** Explain the concept of juvenile justice.
- 12.** Explain presumption of innocence and burden of proof.

## PART C

Answer any **two** questions in about 500 words each. Each question carries 15 marks.

2×15=30

13. What do you understand by Lok Adalat ?  
Discuss the constitution and function of the Supreme Court Legal Services Committee.
  14. Discuss in detail about the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child with special reference to the 'Beijing Rules'.
  15. What is the historical background behind the constitution of International Criminal Courts ?  
Elaborate its jurisdiction and admissibility.
  16. What are the aims and objectives behind the making of Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act ?  
Discuss the challenges to criminal justice and human rights associated with it.
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