

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
INFORMATION AND ASSISTIVE  
TECHNOLOGIES FOR INSTRUCTORS OF  
VISUALLY IMPAIRED (PGCIATIVI)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2022**

**MVEI-012 : ASSISTIVE AND ADAPTIVE  
TECHNOLOGIES**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 35%*

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**Note :** *All questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.*

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1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is 'web and digital documents accessibility guideline' for ATAG, UAAG ? Discuss in brief.

**OR**

Is it economically and practically feasible to include PWDs in the 'Design Process for Mass Market Products' ? Give your views.

- 2.** Answer any *four* of the following questions in about 150 words each :
- (a) What is 'Refreshable Braille Display' ?
  - (b) List various technologies for persons with low vision.
  - (c) Write a short note on 'Braille Embossers'.
  - (d) What do you understand by 'Design Standards' ?
  - (e) Briefly mention the laws that highlight the promotion of 'Assistive and Adaptive Technology'.
  - (f) What is 'Low-Technology' ?

- 3.** Answer the following question in about 600 words :

There is growth in 'Information and Assistive Technology' for persons with visual impairment over the years. Discuss the new trends in the area highlighting their practical utility.

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