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MNRE-015

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
AGRICULTURE POLICY (PGCAP)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2022

**MNRE-015 : COOPERATIVES AND FARMERS'
ORGANIZATIONS**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define cooperatives. Discuss about various forms of cooperatives. 10
2. Discuss the areas of innovation to strengthen cooperative systems and management. 10
3. Explain the principles of cooperatives adopted by the International Cooperative Alliance (ICA). 10

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4. What do you understand by cooperative laws ?
Enlist the components of cooperative laws and
discuss different cooperative laws enacted in
India. 10
5. (a) What is meant by monitoring of
cooperatives ? What are the factors on
which monitoring is done ? 5
(b) Discuss about economic reforms adopted in
cooperatives. 5
6. What do you understand by people's
participation ? Discuss the basic principles and
benefits of participation. 10
7. Define Self Help Group (SHG). Explain the
process of SHG formation. 10
8. What is meant by NGOs ? Explain the
characteristics and types of NGOs. 10