

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2021

MIR-013 : COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This paper is divided into three parts, Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are **compulsory**.*

PART A

*Attempt all questions. Each question carries
2 marks. 10×2=20*

Explain the following in brief.

1. Electronic Fund Transfer
2. Merits of Online Advertising
3. Spyware
4. Parties to the electronic transmission process
5. Capacity to Contract

- 6.** Broadcast
- 7.** Streaming
- 8.** 'Plate' under Copyright Act
- 9.** Search Engine Optimisation
- 10.** Framing

PART B

Answer any **five** of the following questions. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

11. Write a note on E-commerce as a commercial transaction.
12. Explain the following in the light of OECD Model Treaty :
 - (a) Basis of any online taxation system.
 - (b) Whether a website constitutes a 'place of business'.
 - (c) Whether location of a server constitutes a Permanent Establishment (PE).
13. Explain any two forms of online contract.
14. Distinguish between Active and Passive websites.
15. Explain the process of migration of intellectual property on the Internet.
16. Define 'Domain Name'. Explain different kinds of domain names.
17. What are Databases ? How can databases be protected under the Information Technology Act ? Discuss.
18. Write a note on Rights Management Information.

PART C

Answer any **two** of the following questions. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

19. Explain the concept of peer-to-peer technology. How is it a threat to the Copyright Industry ? Examine.
 20. Who is an e-consumer ? Explain the various kinds of support and services provided to e-consumers by e-commerce service providers.
 21. Discuss the process of work of a Search Engine.
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