

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBERLAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2021**

**MIR-012 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer **all** question from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any **five** questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer any **two** questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.

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**PART A**

*Attempt all questions. Explain in brief the following :* *10×2=20*

1. Legal recognition of electronic records
2. Presiding Officer of CRAT/CAT
3. Council of Europe
4. Cyber Stalking

- 5. Online Gambling**
- 6. Corporate Cyber Smear**
- 7. Child Pornography**
- 8. Logic Bombs**
- 9. Cyber Forensics**
- 10. Discussion Boards**

## PART B

Answer any **five** questions from this part.

5×10=50

11. What is Digital Signature ? How is it issued ?  
Discuss the legal recognition of digital signature.
12. Discuss the Broadband Policy, 2004.
13. Discuss the challenges faced by the investigating agencies in investigating computer crime.
14. What is Hacking and Hacker Ethics ? Discuss the Indian law on the subject.
15. What is Steganography ? When does it become punishable ? Discuss.
16. Write a note on the theories of jurisdiction in criminal cases.
17. What types of disputes are commonly settled in ODR environment ? What are the means of communication generally adopted in ODR in settling disputes ?

## PART B

Answer any **two** questions from this part.

2×15=30

- 18.** What amendments have been made in Indian Penal Code, 1860 and Indian Evidence Act, 1872 by the IT Act, 2000 ? What is the purpose of these amendments ?
- 19.** Write notes on the following :
- (a) Salami Attacks
  - (b) Data Diddling
  - (c) Viruses and Worms
- 20.** Discuss the ways of prevention of cybercrimes. What role can technology and user awareness play in this respect ? Also explain the issues involved in the investigation of cybercrimes.
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