

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2021**

**BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :**

*Part A : Attempt any **two** questions from this part.*

*Part B : Attempt any **four** questions from this part.*

*Part C : Attempt any **four** questions from this part.*

**PART A**

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about 600 words each. Each question carries 20 marks. 2×20=40*

1. Who are the protected persons and objects under the International Humanitarian Law ? How are they protected ? Discuss.
2. Discuss the impact of use of Chemical and Biological weapons on International peace and security.
3. Who is a Refugee ? How is refugee status determined under the 1951 Convention ? Discuss.
4. What do you mean by Human Rights Law ? Discuss its relationship with International Humanitarian Law.

## PART B

*Attempt any **four** of the following questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 4×10=40*

5. Discuss the main features of the Fourth Geneva Convention of 1949.
6. Explain the concept of War Crimes under the IHL.
7. Explain the protection available to cultural property during armed conflict under IHL.
8. How has International Humanitarian Law developed in Hindu Traditions ?
9. Discuss the significance of treaty-making and its adoption in International Law.
10. 'Customs play a very important role in India's legal system'. Discuss.

## **PART C**

*Write notes on any **four** of the following questions in about 150 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

- 11.** Principle of Neutrality
  - 12.** International Fact-Finding Mission
  - 13.** Principle of Unnecessary Suffering
  - 14.** Command Responsibility
  - 15.** Challenges of Asymmetric Conflict
  - 16.** Problems faced by the International Criminal Courts in enforcing International Humanitarian Law
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