

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2021

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This paper consists of three parts, A, B and C. All parts are compulsory.*

PART A

Attempt any two of the following questions in about 600 words each. Each question carries 20 marks. 2×20=40

1. Analyse the main provisions of the Geneva Convention Act, 1960.
2. What are Hybrid Courts ? Analyse their contribution in the field of IHL, with suitable examples.
3. Discuss the role played by the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies during armed conflict.
4. Evaluate the role of Non-Government Organizations in strengthening International Humanitarian Law.

PART B

*Attempt any **four** of the following questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 4×10=40*

- 5.** Discuss the responsibility of commander under IHL in armed conflict.
- 6.** Discuss the main features of the Rome Statute, 1998 under which the International Criminal Court was established.
- 7.** Evaluate the role of mass media in conflict reporting.
- 8.** Discuss the contribution of UN Peace Keeping Force in upholding the principles of IHL.
- 9.** Discuss the Direct Action Function of ICRC.

PART C

*Write short notes on **four** of the following in about 150 words each. Each short note carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

- 10.** IHL National Committees
 - 11.** IHL and Indian Judiciary
 - 12.** Monitoring Function of ICRC
 - 13.** Relation between military and NGOs during human emergencies
 - 14.** Military Rules for Prisoners of War
 - 15.** Role of media in conflict prevention
-