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**BLE-037**

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW  
(CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2021**

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN  
SOUTH ASIA**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** (i) *Part A—Attempt any two questions.*

(ii) *Part B—Attempt any four questions.*

(iii) *Part C—Attempt any four questions.*

**Part—A**

**Note :** Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **600** words each. Each question carries **20** marks.  $2 \times 20 = 40$

1. Discuss the historical and traditional role played by Asia in the evolution of International Humanitarian Law.

2. Discuss the efforts of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement in promoting Humanitarian Law in Bangladesh.
3. State the role of Red Cross Society in Nepal for the dissemination of seven principles of IHL.
4. Discuss the implementation of International Humanitarian Law in the South Asian region.

**Part—B**

**Note :** Answer any *four* of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries **10** marks.  $4 \times 10 = 40$

5. Discuss the national mechanism of Sri Lanka in implementing the IHL Conventions.
6. Discuss the role of ICRC in dissemination of IHL in civil societies.
7. Evaluate the role of UNHCR for the welfare of Refugees.
8. Discuss the impact of armed conflicts in South Asia on Minorities.

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9. Differentiate between refugees and internally displaced persons.
10. Who is a child soldier ? Discuss the issues relating to this problem across the world.

**Part—C**

**Note :** Write short notes on any *four* of the following in about *150* words each. Each question carries *5* marks.  $4 \times 5 = 20$

11. Unjust War.
12. IHL norms as Eurocentric.
13. Symbols followed by the ICRC.
14. Nepal Red Cross and International Humanitarian Law.
15. Challenges posed by the non-state actors in application of IHL principles in Afghanistan.
16. Objectives of UNHCR.

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