

M.A. PHILOSOPHY (MAPY)

Term-End Examination

June, 2021

MPYE-002 : ETHICS

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note :

- (i) *Answer all **five** questions.*
- (ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*
- (iii) *Answers to questions no. 1 and 2 should be in about 500 words each.*

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1. What is Normative Ethics ? Explain Consequentialism and Non-Consequentialism in detail. 20

OR

What do you mean by Social Institutions ? Give a detailed account of ethical responsibilities of the social institutions. 20

2. Explain the concept of Human Freedom and Moral Responsibility in detail. 20

OR

What is Determinism ? Elaborate and contrast it with Indeterminism. 20

3. Answer any **two** of the following in about 250 words each :
- (a) Explain various reasons for emergence of international ethics. 10
 - (b) Describe Environmental Ethics. Explain its current significance. 10
 - (c) What are the various ethical concepts discussed in the Hindu tradition ? Elaborate. 10
 - (d) Explain the general features of Habermas's Discourse Ethics. 10
4. Answer any **four** of the following in about 150 words each :
- (a) What is the concept of Virtue in Taoism ? 5
 - (b) Write a note on Freedom of the Press. 5
 - (c) Describe Distributive Justice. 5
 - (d) What do you understand by Categorical Imperative ? 5
 - (e) Explain the concept of Eudaimonia. 5
 - (f) How would you explain Perceptual Relativism ? 5

5. Write short notes on any *five* of the following in about 100 words each :

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| (a) Moral Pluralism | 4 |
| (b) Value and Norm | 4 |
| (c) Absolute Ethics | 4 |
| (d) Swadharma | 4 |
| (e) Human Rights | 4 |
| (f) Theory of Justice | 4 |
| (g) Egology | 4 |
| (h) International Ethics | 4 |
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