

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2021

MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : *All questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What do you understand by Alternative Education ? How has it evolved after NPE, 1986 ? What are the main features of the Total Literacy Campaign launched by National Literacy Mission ?

OR

What was the need of non-formal education in post-independence India ? How has DPEP (District Primary Education Programme) promoted non-formal education ?

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the contributions of Sri Aurobindo and the mother in the field of alternative education in India.

OR

Discuss the models adopted by NGOs in the field of alternative education taking PRATHAM and EKLAVYA as examples.

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about 150 words each :
- (a) What are the three models of alternative education ? Explain.
 - (b) Suggest measures to improve the alternative education system in India.
 - (c) What do you understand by Education for All Development Index (EDI) ? Discuss.
 - (d) Compare Education Guarantee Scheme (EGS) with Alternative and Innovative Education Scheme (AIE).
 - (e) State the six goals of Jomtien World Conference on Education for All.
 - (f) Describe the contribution of Gijubhai Badheka in the field of education.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Critically examine the role of any one alternative education initiative under Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Programme in your State.