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BICS-010

## B.Tech. - VIEP-COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (BTCSVI)

Term-End Examination, 2019

## BICS-010 : FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA

Time : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks: 70

Note : Attempt any seven questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) What are the concepts of Automata Theory ? Explain with the help of some examples.
(b) Define formal definition of finite automata. State the diagrams of the two-state finite automaton and five-state finite automaton.
2. (a) Construct a DFA accepting all strings over $\{a, b\}$ where number of a's is divisible by 3 and b's is divisible by 2 .
(b) Construct a Mealy Machine which can output even, odd according to the total number of even or odd 1's encountered. The input symbol are 0 and 1.
3. (a) Differentiate between a recursive and recursively enumerable language and also give the example of a language that is neither recursive nor recursively enumerable.
(b) What is CYK algorithm ? Explain it with suitable application.
4. What is Turing Machine ? Design a Turing Machine (TM) which will compute 2 's complement of a binary number.
5. (a) Enumerate the difference between DFA and NFA with the help of example.
(b) Design a DFA for all strings over $\{a, b\}$, where number of b's are $3 K+1$ where $K=0,1,2,3 \ldots$.
6. Implement 3-bit odd parity generator using JK flip-flop, with the help of state diagram, state table, transition table and excitation table.
7. (a) Explain 4-bit parallel in serial out shift register with the help of a suitable diagram.
(b) Define modules of a counter. How can you change modules of counter?
8. (a) Which TTL series is most suitable at high frequencies and which gates are suitable for the wired AND operation? Justify your answer. [7]
(b) Explain Moore Machine.
9. (a) What is halting problem ? Explain.
(b) Explain Turing reducibility Machine.
10. Write short notes on any two of the following :[2×5=10]
(a) Decade Counter
(b) Church-Thesis
(c) Undecidable languages
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