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**MNRE-015**

**P. G. CERTIFICATE IN AGRICULTURE  
POLICY (PGCAP)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2019**

**MNRE-015 : COOPERATIVES AND FARMERS'  
ORGANIZATIONS**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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*Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions  
carry equal marks.*

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1. Explain the concept of co-operatives. Discuss the evolution of co-operatives in developing countries. 10
2. Discuss the various parameters where innovations are required for success of co-operatives. 10

(A-30) P. T. O.

3. Discuss the co-operative principles which guide the operation of co-operative institutions. 10
4. Explain the rules and regulations prevalent for successful operation of co-operative organizations. 10
5. (a) What do you understand by people's participation ? State the importance of participation. 5
- (b) Discuss the steps involved in participatory rural appraisal. 5
6. Define Self Help Group (SHG). State the characteristics of SHGs. Explain the process of SHG formation. 10
7. (a) Discuss about the formation of Non-governmental Organizations (NGO). 5
- (b) Classify the Non-governmental Organizations. 5

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8. Discuss the functioning of the following :

(a) National Co-operative Union of India 5

(b) National Co-operative Development Corporation 5