

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT  
(MAPD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2017**

**MDS-001 : UNDERSTANDING PARTICIPATORY  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :*
- (i) Attempt all five questions.*
  - (ii) All questions carry equal marks.*
  - (iii) Questions 1 to 4 are essay type, question 5 is short notes.*

- 
1. (a) What constitutes a gender analysis framework ? Explain with examples some of the tools and limitations associated with different frameworks. 20
- OR**
- (b) Identify and explain the factors that help participation in projects. What are the factors that hinder participation ? Illustrate your answer with the help of a case study on participation. 20
2. (a) What do you understand by women's empowerment ? How can gender be factored into the development process ? 20
- OR**
- (b) Critically evaluate the notion of power, drawing on illustrations from the political or development context. What are some of the strategies that can be used by civil society to facilitate effective participation of "power less" ? 20

3. (a) What do you understand by 'Social Exclusion' ? Explain the patterns and approaches of Exclusion. 20

OR

(b) Explain strategies for managing disasters effectively. Support your answer with relevant examples. 20

4. (a) Define the term 'Participatory Research.' Explain its key features and salient outcomes. 20

OR

(b) Describe the contemporary approaches of participation. 20

5. Write short notes on any two of the following :

(a) Popular education methods 10

(b) Approaches to combat corruption 10

(c) Visualization and Diagramming methods 10

(d) The Governance Wheel 10

---