

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN DISTRICT
HEALTH MANAGEMENT
(PGDDHM)**

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Term-End Examination

June, 2016

**DDHM-03 : EMERGING ISSUES IN
HEALTH SECTOR**

SPECIAL FOCUS AREAS IN HEALTH CARE

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : This paper contains three parts. Attempt all parts.

PART A

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 8 marks.

1. Describe in detail the rights of patients within health care system. 8
2. Discuss the bottlenecks in the implementation of PC & PNDT Act. How can the implementation of the Act be strengthened ? 4+4=8
3. What is the extent of out-of-pocket health care expenditure in India ? How is this related to poverty ? 4+4=8

PART B

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 8 marks.

4. What is a disaster ? Explain the various types of disasters. Describe the needs of a community hit by an earthquake. 2+2+4=8

5. Who are Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PTGs) ? Explain their special health issues and government schemes to address these issues. 8

6. Explain the factors leading to ill-health of slum dwellers with reference to social determinants of health, by suitable examples. 8

PART C

*Write short notes on any **six** of the following. Each short note carries 3 marks.* **6×3=18**

7. (a) Public Health Surveillance
 - (b) For-Profit Health Care Providers
 - (c) Health Care Financing
 - (d) Rashtriya Swasthya Bima Yojana
 - (e) RTI
 - (f) Community Based Disaster Preparedness
 - (g) Tribal Development Programmes
 - (h) Institutional Arrangements for Disaster Management
 - (i) Rational Use of Drugs
 - (j) Gender Discrimination
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