

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2016**

**MLE-023 : INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL  
LAW AND POLICY**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : (i) The question paper is divided into three parts.  
Part A, B and C.*

*(ii) All parts are compulsory.*

**PART - A**

Answer in brief the following in about 50 words.

Each question carries 2 marks.

10x2=20

1. Right to Environment as a Human Right in India.
2. Environment Impact Assessment of Armed Conflict.
3. Copenhagen Meeting on Climate Change.
4. Antarctic Mineral Resources Convention, [CRAMRA] 1988.
5. Risk Assessment and Risk Management.
6. Constitutional amendment ensuring Environmental Protection.
7. Convention on Biological Diversity, 1993.

8. Biosafety Protocol, 2000.
9. Climate Change and Coastal Eco System.
10. Carbon Disclosure Project.

### **PART - B**

Attempt **any four** of the following questions in about **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks. **4x10=40**

11. Examine the linkages between Human Rights and Environmental Law.
12. Analyse the issues involved in the Indo-Bangladesh water conflict.
13. Discuss the key provisions of the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change, 1990.
14. Discuss the key outcomes of the 8<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Conference of Parties [COP] 2006, to the UNFCCC.
15. Define Plant Variety, analyse the need for its protection.
16. Discuss the Clean Development Mechanism provided under the Kyoto Protocol, 1997.

### **PART - C**

Attempt **any two** of the following questions in about **600** words. Each question carries **20** marks. **2x20=40**

17. Define International Humanitarian Law. Discuss the provisions relating to Environmental Protection in the International Humanitarian Law.

18. Critically analyse the key provisions of the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change, 1992. What was the need to adopt this Convention ?
  19. Define Traditional Knowledge. Examine its protection available under the Convention on Biological Diversity, 1993 and the TRIPs Agreement.
  20. Define Climate Change. Examine the causes of climate change and also discuss the provisions of Indian laws dealing with this problem.
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